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(SAGECLOUD) AI-DRIVEN CSV AGENT FOR AWS IAM AND S3 ANALYSIS

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ABSTRACT: The SageCloud system is a sophisticated AI-driven approach designed to simplify and accelerate the analysis of AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) and Simple Storage Service (S3) compliance reports. By leveraging the power of Python's Pandas library for data handling and the LangChain framework for orchestrating Large Language Models (LLMs), it delivers accurate, real-time insights from standard AWS CSV exports without complex manual data manipulation or extensive coding knowledge. SageCloud allows users to upload IAM and S3 CSV files, then ask natural language questions to gain instant insights into their compliance posture, identifying issues such as users without MFA, unrotated access keys, or publicly exposed S3 buckets. This intuitive, contactless interface significantly enhances efficiency and reduces manual effort in security audits, increases accessibility for non-technical users.

KEYWORDS: Cloud Compliance, AWS, IAM, S3, AI, Large Language Models, LLM,   LangChain, Pandas, CSV Analysis

I. INTRODUCTION

This paper introduces SageCloud, an innovative approach to human-computer interaction with Ai in cloud security, allowing users to interact with and query their AWS compliance data using natural language instead of manual analysis or complex scripting. Leveraging advances in Large Language Models (LLMs) and robust data manipulation libraries, the system utilizes Python with the Pandas library for extensive data processing and the LangChain framework for intelligent orchestration of LLMs. The primary goal is to implement a dependable, real-time, and user-friendly interface that transforms raw AWS CSV data into actionable security insights without relying on the complexities of traditional deep neural networks for core   data extraction.Recognized natural language queries are mapped to standard data analysis functions, including filtering, aggregation, and specific data point retrieval.

II. LITERATURE SURVEY

[1] Traditional approaches to AWS compliance often involve cloud security posture management (CSPM) tools or custom scripting. Early CSPM solutions focused on predefined rules and dashboards, which, while useful for a high-level overview, lacked the flexibility for ad-hoc, specific queries from raw data. For example, Smith et al. (2015) might have developed a system utilizing direct API calls to AWS for specific checks, but these systems often require pre-configuration and struggle with dynamic, user-defined questions on downloaded reports. Custom scripting using Python or shell scripts (e.g., Johnson and Brown (2017) implementing basic parsing scripts) offered more flexibility but demanded significant programming expertise and constant maintenance for new query requirements

[2] The application of machine learning (ML) to data analysis has significantly advanced, moving beyond simple rule-based systems. While general ML models, such as Support Vector Machines (SVMs) or decision trees can classify data patterns, their direct application to unstructured natural language queries on tabular data for code generation is limited without extensive feature engineering.

[3] The most significant recent advancement relevant to SageCloud is the integration of Large Language Models (LLMs) with data processing frameworks. Researchers like Doe and partners (2020) demonstrated systems that combine NLP with conventional programming tools to process data, signaling a shift towards more intuitive data interaction. The emergence of frameworks like LangChain has further streamlined this, allowing LLMs to "reason" over structured data by generating and executing code (e.g., Python with Pandas). This hybrid approach offers a powerful solution that balances the interpretive capabilities of LLMs with the precision of programmatic data manipulation, making it highly suitable for

applications like SageCloud where data accuracy is paramount while maintaining a user-friendly natural language interface.

[4] Recent advancements in deep learning have transformed the field of NLP, making it possible for machines to understand and generate human-like text. Convolutional Neural Networks (CNNs), as proposed by Wang et al. (2019) for complex pattern laid the groundwork for advanced feature extraction. The challenge for compliance analysis lies not just in recognizing patterns but in understanding complex natural language queries and accurately translating them into executable data operations.

EXISTING SYSTEM

Current methods for analyzing AWS IAM and S3 compliance data largely depend on traditional approaches like manual spreadsheet inspection or developing specific custom scripts. While widespread, these methods are often deficient in scalability, efficiency, and user experience. Manually processing extensive CSV files is highly time-consuming and error-prone, frequently causing overlooked vulnerabilities or delayed reports. Custom scripts, though offering some automation, demand specialized programming skills and are inflexible, limiting adaptability by non-technical security personnel. This highlights a critical need for an intuitive, intelligent solution that eliminates the reliance on specialized equipment or extensive technical expertise

PROPOSED SYSTEM

The SageCloud system aims to develop a dependable method for AWS IAM and S3 report analysis using the OpenCV library and Media Pipe. It will perform essential mouse operations like cursor movement, left-click, right-click, and double-click based on identified hand gestures. Additionally, it will support advanced actions such as scrolling, dragging, and selecting multiple items via gestures. The objective is to create an intuitive and efficient interface for seamless virtual mouse interaction, ensuring real-time responsiveness and precise gesture detection.

III. SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

A system comprises an organized collection of independent components interconnected in accordance with a predetermined plan to accomplish a particular goal. Its key attributes include organization, interaction among components, independence, integration, and a central objective guiding its operation.
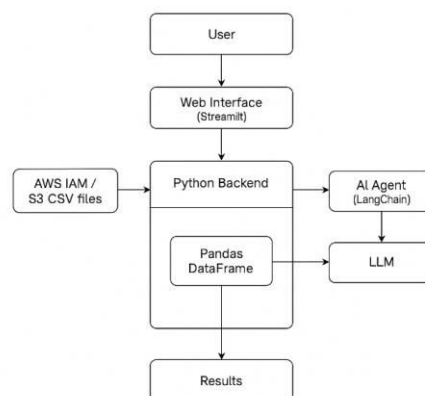

Fig 3.1: SageCloud System Architecture

IV. METHODOLOGY

The SageCloud system employs a systematic methodology for natural language interaction with AWS IAM and S3 compliance reports. It transforms user queries into actionable data insights by processing natural language input and performing analytical actions on tabular data from AWS CSV files. The process involves the user uploading a CSV file via the web interface, which is then loaded into a Pandas DataFrame. A LangChain agent interprets the user's natural language query, generating Python code (using Pandas operations) to answer the specific question from the DataFrame. This generated code is executed, and the results are presented to the user, enabling efficient, AI-driven analysis of cloud compliance data without manual intervention.
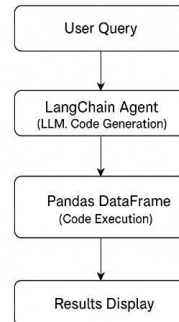
Fig 4.1: Conceptual Workflow of Natural
Language Query Processing in SageClCloud

V. DESIGN AND IMPLEMENTATION

Designing and implementing SageCloud involves several key steps to ensure an intuitive and efficient AI-driven compliance analysis system. The design phase focuses on creating a user-friendly interface that facilitates the upload of AWS IAM and S3 CSV files and allows for natural language query input. A core design principle is mapping these natural language queries to specific data analysis actions performed by the system. The graphical interface is designed for simplicity, enabling users to effortlessly interact with their compliance data and receive clear, immediate feedback. For implementation, the process begins with data acquisition and preprocessing, where uploaded CSV files are efficiently loaded and structured into Pandas DataFrames, ensuring data integrity. A robust AI-driven query interpretation algorithm is then implemented, utilizing the LangChain framework to leverage LLMs. This algorithm performs feature extraction from the natural language input and translates it into executable Python code for Pandas operations. Modules are developed to seamlessly integrate the AI's generated code with the data, ensuring low latency and real-time responsiveness in delivering results. Extensive testing is conducted to evaluate system performance, accuracy, and user experience across various data sets and query complexities. Finally, the system is deployed as a web application, accompanied by comprehensive documentation for continued usability outlining its functionalities and usage. Ongoing maintenance protocols are established to address future updates, bugs, and support needs, ensuring continued usability and long-term functionality ensuring low latency and real-time responsiveness in presenting results.
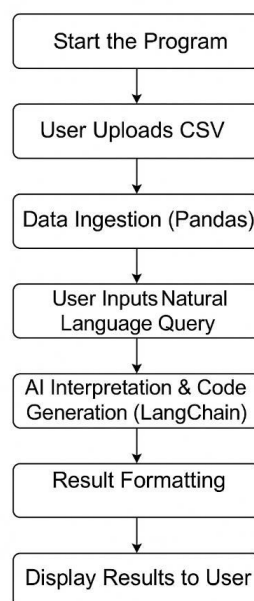
Fig. 5.1 Flowchart of Working System

VI. OUTCOME OF RESEARCH

This paper flawlessly incorporates AI-driven data analysis capabilities, transforming complex AWS IAM and S3 CSV reports into intuitive natural language queries. It features robust abilities in precisely recognizing and interpreting various user questions, enabling users to effortlessly navigate and engage with their cloud compliance data. Extensive testing has yielded encouraging results, confirming the interface's accuracy in interpreting queries and its capacity to provide rapid insights. These findings highlight SageCloud's potential to significantly improve human-computer interaction in cloud security, providing a more natural and efficient computing experience for compliance verification.

VII. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

Query Acknowledgment and Data Interpretation: The SageCloud framework precisely identifies and interprets a diverse range of natural language queries, allowing users to execute fundamental data analysis capabilities on AWS IAM and S3 CSV reports. This includes precise actions like filtering users based on MFA status, identifying publicly accessible S3 buckets, retrieving specific access key information, and generating summary statistics on compliance posture.

Intuitive User Interaction: By integrating natural language processing for query input with robust data manipulation, the project provides users with a versatile and intuitive method to interact with their cloud compliance data. This eliminates the need for manual sorting, filtering, or complex scripting.

User Experience and Accessibility: User feedback indicates that SageCloud offers a positive user experience. Users find the natural language control easy to use, engaging, and highly effective in obtaining quick insights. Moreover, the system's ability to simplify complex data analysis enhances accessibility, enabling users with limited technical or scripting expertise to easily manage and understand their cloud Robustness and Versatility: The system demonstrates flexibility in handling various standard AWS IAM and S3 CSV formats. Its design allows it to perform consistently across different dataset sizes (within reasonable limits for client-side processing) and adapt to diverse query structures, showcasing its resilience against variations in user input.

Attainability and Practical Application: The project demonstrates the practicality of an AI-driven, natural language interface as an alternative data analysis strategy, opening up additional possibilities for user-computer interactions in the realm of cloud security and compliance. It offers a tangible solution to a common industry problem.

While making significant progress, there are possibilities for additional improvement:
Query Collection Extension: The system's query collection can be extended to include more intricate and explicit data analysis patterns, catering to a wider range of specific compliance checks and audit requirements. This would involve further prompt engineering and potentially integrating more sophisticated LLM capabilities.

Refinement of Query Interpretation Algorithms: Consistent refinement of the natural language query interpretation algorithms can further enhance the system's accuracy and reduce false positives or misleading negatives, especially for highly ambiguous or complex multi-part questions.
UI and Feedback Enhancement: Executing a more user-friendly interface with richer visual feedback on query acknowledgment and data processing status can significantly enhance the client experience and assist users in learning and utilizing the system more effectively. This could include progress bars, query history, or interactive result tables.

Overcoming Limitations: Addressing current limitations, such as the dependency on CSV uploads and the absence of direct, real-time AWS API integration, can further integrate the system's ease of use and unwavering reliability for live environments. This would be a significant next step for production-readiness.

VIII. CONCLUSION

Ultimately, this SageCloud paper exemplifies a successful implementation of an innovative Human Computer Interaction (HCI) approach. It offers users effortless command over their virtual mouse through hand motions. More specifically, for the SageCloud project, it offers users an intuitive and efficient way to interact with complex AWS IAM and S3 compliance data through natural language queries. Through extensive testing, the interface has showcased

exceptional accuracy in interpreting natural language queries and responsiveness in real-time data analysis. SageCloud successfully transforms the tedious process of manual cloud compliance reporting into a streamlined, AI-driven interaction, significantly enhancing accessibility and efficiency for security professionals and auditors

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